

COMP564: GROMACS 5 TUTORIAL

Example using molecule7.pdb as stated in presentation:

https://www.cs.mcgill.ca/~jeromew/teaching/564/W2019/MD_tutorial.pdf

The following are the GROMACS 5 version of the commands on slides 5 to 9 of this presentation.

Create gromacs topology for the protein from pdb structure

```
gmx pdb2gmx -f molecule7.pdb -o molecule.gro -ignh  
choose force field : 14 (GROMOS, common polyvalent force field)  
select water model : 1(default)
```

Place the protein into a triclinic box

```
gmx editconf -f molecule.gro -o molecule-PBC.gro -bt triclinic -d 3.0
```

preprocessing step to prepare energy minimization

```
gmx grompp -f ../mdp/em-vac-pme.mdp -c molecule-PBC.gro -p topol.top -o em-vac.tpr
```

energy minimization (find lowest energy coordinates)

```
gmx mdrun -v -deffnm em-vac
```

instead of genbox, use solvate to generate the solvent in the box (-cs identifies the solvent)

```
gmx solvate -cp em-vac.gro -cs spc216.gro -p topol.top -o molecule-b4ion.gro
```

preprocessing step to prepare the addition of ions

```
gmx grompp -f ../mdp/em-sol-pme.mdp -c molecule-b4ion.gro -p topol.top -o ion.tpr
```

randomly replace some of the solvent molecules by ions

```
gmx genion -s ion.tpr -o molecule-b4em.gro -neutral -conc 0.15 -p topol.top
```

choose solvent 13 (solution)

preprocessing step to prepare the energy minimization for the whole solution

```
gmx grompp -f ../mdp/em-sol-pme.mdp -c molecule-b4em.gro -p topol.top -o em-sol.tpr
```

run energy minimization for the whole solution

```
gmx mdrun -v -deffnm em-sol
```

the NVT stabilization step equilibrates temperature in the system

preprocessing

```
gmx grompp -f ../mdp/nvt-pr-md.mdp -c em-sol.gro -p topol.top -o nvt-pr.tpr
```

execution

```
gmx mdrun -deffnm nvt-pr
```

the NPT stabilization step equilibrates pressure in the system

preprocessing

gmx grompp -f ../mdp/npt-pr-md.mdp -c em-sol.gro -p topol.top -o npt-pr.tpr

execution

gmx mdrun -deffnm npt-pr

preprocessing step for the whole simulation

gmx grompp -f ../mdp/npt-nopr-md.mdp -c em-sol.gro -p topol.top -o npt-nopr.tpr

execution of the main run. This step is lengthy so the output is provided for you. Run it and stop it after a couple minutes once you see how it works.

gmx mdrun -deffnm npt-nopr

This program will output npt-nopr.tpr and npt-nopr.trr , the two files that you will use to do the next steps. The .tpr file contains the starting structure, the molecular topology and all the runs parameters. The .trr file contains the trajectory of each atom throughout the simulation.

generate RMSD graph of the backbone

gmx rms -s npt-nopr.tpr -f npt-nopr.trr -o molecule-bkbone-rmsd.xvg

choose options 4 and 4 (compare backbone to backbone)

generate a pdb movie file from the trajectory

gmx trjconv -s npt-nopr.tpr -f npt-nopr.trr -o molecule-movie.xvg

choose option 4(backbone)