Course Outline

Course Name: Introduction to Software Systems

COMP-206 Winter 2020

Instructors: Joseph Vybihal "Joseph V" Joseph D'Silva "Joseph D"

Office: ENGMC 323 ENGMC 205N
Office hours: Tue 9:00 – 11:00 Fri 10:00 – 12:00
or by appointment or by appointment

Home page: https://www.cs.mcgill.ca/~jdsilv2/
Prof. Email: http://www.cs.mcgill.ca/~jdsilv2/
joseph.dsilva@cs.mcgill.ca

Course Information: Course email: cs206@cs.mcgill.ca

Discussions: https://piazza.com/mcgill.ca/winter2020/comp206/home

Course Objectives: COMP-206 is a 3-credit full semester course in Software Development under the

UNIX environment. It is offered in both the fall and winter semesters and is a required course for students in many of our degree programs. It provides a

comprehensive introduction to and overview of the C programming language and how

to use it with the UNIX environment to build software.

This course focuses on System Application Development, which relates to the integration of differing software, programming languages and environments into a single application. In this light the course also teaches programming in Bash, interfacing with the operating system and interfacing with networking.

COMP 206 sets the stage for follow-on courses COMP-273, COMP-307 and COMP-

310, plus others.

This course also gives the student basic Software Management skills in the form of

the GNU tool set and Common Code Management techniques.

Course Description: Comprehensive overview of programming in C, use of system calls and libraries,

debugging and testing of code; use of development tools like make and version

control systems.

Texts: Primary Text:

Software Systems ed3; Vybihal & Azar; Kendall/Hunt; ISBN 978-0-7575-9514-1.

You can purchase the textbook from here:

https://he.kendallhunt.com/product/software-systems

We will use the textbook in the course.

Supplementary Texts:

- GNU Software; Louksides & Oram; O'Reilly; ISBN 1565921127 (free on web)
- Just Enough Unix; P.K. Anderson; McGraw Hill; ISBN 0697131726
- C Programming Language; Kernighan & Ritchie; Prentice-Hall; ISBN 0131101633

Evaluation: Assignments 28% 7 Mini-Assignments (4% each)

2 online tests 20% Online exam. $(10\% \text{ each } \sim 1 \text{ hour long})$

Final Exam 52% Regular exam. Offered during the regular exam period

You may use your final exam to replace you class test grades (72 %).

The final exam will cover the entire course.

<u>Grading</u>: All software solutions must compile with zero errors and must run to be graded. It does not need to run correctly for grading, but it must run. If your program compiles with errors or does not run at all then you will receive zero points. The grader will not fix your code or look at the source code to give you partial grades.

<u>Late work</u>: You will be notified in advance of assignment due dates. All assignments are due on My Courses at the indicated time and date. Late assignments will lose 5% of its grade per day late. Assignments beyond 2 days late will not be accepted. You may not submit assignments via e-mail without the permission from the instructor.

<u>Additional Work</u>: Students with grades of D, F or J will not be given the opportunity to complete additional work to upgrade their grade.

Supplemental Exam: Check with the university for this opportunity.

<u>Re-grading</u>: Mistakes can occur when grading. Not surprisingly, requests for re-grading always involve those mistakes in which the student received fewer points than they deserved, rather than more points than they deserved. With that in mind: if you wish me to re-grade a question on an exam or assignment, I will do so. I reserve the right to re-grade other questions as well.

<u>Cheating/Collaboration</u>: Collaboration is encouraged but your discussions should be public in the sense that anyone including the professor should be allowed to listen in. Assignments are original works created by the student alone. You are permitted and encouraged to have conversations with other students concerning the contents of the assignments and how to do them, but your work must be original. If two or more assignments are found to be identical (or portions of assignments) then all parties will lose points. This includes the student who permitted their assignment to be copied. This includes written solutions and software source code. The students will be reported to the university plagiarism department.

Communication

My Courses: All official communication, including announcements, lecture material, assignments, grades will be found on My Courses.

<u>Course Discussions</u>: The online free tool, piazza.com, is used as our course discussion board. Please make sure to enroll in the Fall 2020 COMP 206 course on Piazza. Use this as your primary communication medium, since your questions are public and can help other students.

<u>Course Email</u>: This is best for direct communication. Both the TA and professor use this account. Expect a reply in 24 hours or less. Use this email account for questions you do not want other students to see.

<u>Private Email:</u> The professor and TA have private email accounts that you may also use, however these communication channels are for personal queries. For example: if you have a problem with your grade then email the TA who graded you directly, do not email the prof and do not use the course email address.

Appointments: Please email me directly to book at appointment outside office hours.

Office Hours: I have posted office hours. Come to those times without appointment.

<u>After lecture</u>: Some optional time will be available just after class to ask questions. I do not guarantee the length of this time since other constraints may interfere.

Communication Algorithm ():

if (public) piazza(); // all will benefit

else if (about marks) emailTAPrivately(); else if (medical or special) emailProfPrivately(); else courseEmailAccount();

Your TA

Each student is assigned a single TA who will be "their" TA for the entire course. This TA will be responsible for grading your assignments and this TA will hold weekly tutorials for their assigned group, which you can attend optionally.

Regardless, you can attend any TA office hour for help.

The table below identifies which TA you have been assigned to. The full details about all the TA s of this course can be found in myCourses.

Your TA will contact you to determine the best time to hold the weekly tutorial. It might happen that a common time is <u>impossible</u> to find. In that case, the TA will find a tutorial time that maximizes the number of attending students. <u>Do not worry if you cannot attend</u>. These tutorials are optional, and the work is posted on myCourses, so you can do them on your own and then go to any TA office hour for help.

Tentative TA Group by Student Last Name

#	Last Name, First	TA	TA Email Address
	Name of Student	Name	
1	A – Berl (40)	Farimah	farimah.ramezanpoursafaei@mail.mcgill.ca
		Ramezan	
2	Bert – Choi (40)	Airin Ahia	airin.ahia-tabibi@mail.mcgill.ca
3	Chow – Duma (40)	Anirudha Jitani	anirudha.jitani@mail.mcgill.ca
4	Dzep – Guay (40)	Xavier Morin	xavier.morinduchesne@mail.mcgill.ca
5	Guo – Huang, La (40)	Lita Fan	lita.fan@mail.mcgill.ca
6	Huang, Li – Kurr (40)	Haji Saleem	haji.saleem@mail.mcgill.ca
7	Kwei – Liu, Sam (40)	Ian Benlolo	ian.benlolo@mail.mcgill.ca
8	Liu, Xia – Metri (40)	Airin Ahia	airin.ahia-tabibi@mail.mcgill.ca
9	Miara – Pereyra (40)	Michael	michael.buchar@mail.mcgill.ca
		Buchar	
10	Petrov – Shen Wen (40)	Ridwan	ridwan.kurmally@mail.mcgill.ca
		Kurmally	
11	Sheng – Tran (40)	Jianing Xu	jianing.xu@mail.mcgill.ca
12	Trind – Wei, Win (40)	Mustafain	mustafain.khan@mail.mcgill.ca
		Khan	_
13	Weld – Yuan, Da (40)	Reem Madkour	reem.madkour@mail.mcgill.ca
14	Yue – Zuga (38)	Peiyong Liu	peiyong.liu@mail.mcgill.ca

Tentative Course Schedule

3 Lectures per Week

CLASS WORK

ELECTURE DESCRIPTION	CLASS WORK
Unit 1 – Course Introduction	
INTRODUCTION TO SOFTWARE SYSTEMS	Course outline
Introduction to the course. What is this course about? Importance of Systems	Textbook: Chapter 1
and command-line development.	Textoook. Chapter 1
and command-inic development.	
Unit 2 – The Unix Environment	
THE UNIX/LINUX OPERATING SYSTEM	Textbook: Section 2.0
The story of Unix. The architecture of Unix OS. Getting access to the SOCS	
Linux servers. SFTP and SSH clients, logging in, file transfer, working from	
home and school	
THE SHELL	Lab A – Get account & Command line
The OS shell environment. The command-line prompt. Home vs root. Basic	Textbook: Sections 2.1-2.2
commands: ls, cd, mkdir, rmdir, cp, mv, cat, more, man, logout, paths.	
REGULAR EXPRESSIONS AND WILD CARDS	Mini 1 given out – linux & commands
Command-line commands that use wild cards and regular expressions. Using	Textbook: Sections 2.2-2.3
redirection. Using grep.	Textocoki Sections 2.2 2.3
VIM & DEVELOPER TECHNIQUES	Textbook: Sections 2.2-2.3
Non-GUI editors and their importance. Common developer techniques:	Textoook. Sections 2.2 2.3
directory structures, procedures, commands: chmod, tar, zip, backups.	
Unit 3 – Bash Programming	
INTRODUCTION TO BASH SCRIPTING	Lab B – VIM
What is BASH programming? When to use BASH programing? Examples of	Textbook: Section 2.4 Example 1
simple Bash programs.	Textbook. Section 2.4 Example 1
BASH EXPRESSIONS	Touth a day Continue 2 4 Europe 1 2
	Textbook: Section 2.4 Example 2
Variables (bash, shell, session), math expressions, and I/O. BASH CONTROL STRUCTURES	Mission and I all assist
	Mini 2 given out – bash script
Conditions, iteration, and functions.	Textbook: Section 2.4 Examples 3 – 4
BASH DEVELOPER TECHNIQUES	Lab C – Bash programming
Bash as an aid to developers, development environment initialization,	
standardizing operations (archiving and backups, etc.)	
SESSIONS AND BASH SCIPTS	
The Session. Session memory. Customization. System vs session scripts.	TERROR WALLS A LANGE
TEST #1	TEST #1 – Units 1 to 3
Unit 4 – C Programming	
INTRODUCTION TO THE C LANGUAGE	Mini 3 given out – session script
The story of C. Why C? Children of C. Hello World example with puts() and	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 1
getc(), GCC basics, compiling, running, errors. Bash compiling scripts.	
DATA AND CONTROL STRUCTURES IN C	Lab D – C compiling and programs
Types, variables, expressions, conditions and iteration.	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 2 & 4
STDIO.H and STDLIB.H	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 3, 3.1
getchar, putchar, puts, printf, scanf, sprintf, sscanf. I/O issues and data	
validation. STDIN, STDOUT and STDERR.	
ARRAYS AND STRINGS	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 5
Array, strings, static & invariant data, writable data, array addressing.	
POINTERS, STRINGS, AND STRING.H	Lab E – C arrays and I/O
Pointer referencing and de-referencing. Example: make string.h functions using	Mini 4 given out – C program
pointer referencing.	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 6
FUNCTIONS AND SCOPE	
Function syntax, scope rules. Call-by-value and call-by-reference.	
STRUCT AND UNION	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 7
Struct and Union syntax. Array of struct.	
DYNAMIC MEMORY	Lab F – Pointers and functions
Dynamic arrays, dynamic structs, linked lists.	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 8
SEQUENCIAL TEXT FILES	Mini 5 given out – large C program
The file concept. Streams. Text and CSV files.	

LECTURE DESCRIPTION

TEST #2	TEST #2 – Unit 4			
Unit 5 – Basic Software Development Techniques				
MODULAR PROGRAMMING	Lab G – Struct & Dynamic memory			
C object files, compiler performance, team programming basics, about large	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 9, 4.0			
projects. The extern expression. The Pre-processor.	-			
GNU TOOLS	Textbook: Section 4.1			
The makefile. The profiler. The GDB.				
REPOSITORIES	Textbook: Section 4.1			
What is a repository? Ways to use repositories. Using git. More team				
programming basics. Branching.				
Unit 6 – Systems Programming				
INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEMS	Lab H – makefile & git			
time.h, Bit-wise operations. Bash to C parameter passing. Void * referencing.	Textbook: Section 3.0 Example 6			
About machines.				
CONCURRENT PROGRAMS	Mini 6 given out – large C program			
Shell memory-based communication, ampersand operator, ps, kill, and pwd.	Textbook: Section 4.2			
INTER PROCESS COMMUNICATION	Textbook: Section 4.2			
What is a process. C process creation: system and fork. Producer Consumer				
problem. BLOCK FILES AND RANDOM FILES	Lab I – fork()			
Sequential Block, Random and Binary files (fread, fwrite, fseek).	Lab I – Iork()			
NETWORKS AND WEBSITES	Textbook: Sections 5.0 – 5.1			
Basic network architecture & the SOCS web server.	Textbook. Sections 3.0 – 3.1			
INTER PROCESS COMMUNICATION WITH CGI	Mini 7 given out			
Using CGI to communicate with C using the Internet.	Textbook: Sections 5.2-5.4			
MORE CGI and C	Lab J – CGI			
More corum c	Textbook: Sections 5.5-5.7			
Unit 7 – If Time Permits				
VOID * AND FUNCTION *				
SIGNAL HANDELING				
SOCKET COMMUNICATION				
ASSEMBLER WITH C				
Unit 8 – Final Exam Review				
FINAL EXAM REVIEW	FINAL – Units 1 to 6*			
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^{*} Plus the topics covered in Unit 7, if any were covered during class.

General Course Information

Course Requirements: The pre-requisite for this course is COMP-202 or COMP-250.

Right to submit in English or French written work that is to be graded

In accord with McGill University's Charter of Students' Rights, students in this course have the right to submit in English or in French any written work that is to be graded.

Classroom Rules: All electronic devices (cell phones and beepers) must be turned off or left on silent

mode during class time.

All assignments are submitted to and picked-up from My Courses. **Assignments Pickup:**

Computing Resources: Trottier 3rd floor.

Examinations and Grading:

Students are responsible for all materials for the tests and exams, whether it is covered in class. Exams will be a combination of all types of questions based on all sources, and students may be required to integrate theoretical concepts from the text to substantiate their arguments.

No make-up tests or make-up assignments are allowed in this course. A supplemental exam is possible for 52% of the grade (to replace your final exam).

If you are not satisfied with the grading of an assignment or mid-term test, you may request a review within 7 days of return. Indicate in writing or during a meeting with the instructor where and why you feel the marks are unjustified and give it back to your instructor for re-grading. Note that the entire assignment or mid-term test will be re-graded and your grade can go up or down (or stay the same) accordingly.

Calculators

Only non-programmable, no-tape, noiseless calculators are permitted. Calculators capable of storing text are not permitted in tests and examinations.

Dictionaries

Dictionaries are not permitted, but translation dictionaries are.

Handheld Devices

Handheld devices capable of storing text and having calculator functionality (e.g. Palm, etc.) are not permitted.

Additional Information: The course slides are not meant as a complete set of notes or a substitute for a

textbook, but simply constitute the focus of the lecture. Important gaps are left in the slides that are filled in during class, thus lecture attendance should be considered essential.

The material covered in the classroom will be used to supplement textbook readings.

Academic Integrity: Code of Student Conduct

McGill University values academic integrity. Therefore all students must understand the meaning and consequences of cheating, plagiarism and other academic offences under the Code of Student Conduct and Disciplinary Procedures (see

www.mcgill.ca/integrity for more information).

L'université McGill attache une haute importance à l'honnêteté académique. Il incombe par conséquent à tous les étudiants de comprendre ce que l'on entend par tricherie, plagiat et autres infractions académiques, ainsi que les conséquences que peuvent avoir de telles actions, selon le Code de conduite de l'étudiant et des procédures disciplinaires (pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez consulter le site www.mcgill.ca/integrity).

Final Exam Policy:

Regulations

Students should not make other commitments during the final exam period. Vacation plans do not constitute valid grounds for the deferral or the rescheduling of examinations. See the Centre Calendar for the regulations governing Examinations:

http://www.mcgill.ca/student-records/exams/regulations/

Students are required to present their I.D. Card (with photo) for entrance to their examination.

Conflicts

If you are unable to write your final examination due to scheduling conflicts, you must submit a Final Exam Conflict Form with supporting documentation at least **one month** before the start of the final examination period. Late submissions will not be accepted. For details, see

http://www.mcgill.ca/student-records/exams/conflicts/

Exam Timetable

Examination schedules are posted at the Centre and on the following page approximately 6-8 weeks before the examination period commences

http://www.mcgill.ca/student-records/exams/

The Centre cannot provide examination dates over the telephone.

Email Policy:

E-mail is one of the official means of communication between McGill University and its students. As with all official University communications, it is the student's responsibility to ensure that time-critical e-mail is accessed, read, and acted upon in a timely fashion. If a student chooses to forward University e-mail to another e-mail mailbox, it is that student's responsibility to ensure that the alternate account is viable.

Please note that to protect the privacy of the students, the University will only reply to the students on their McGill e-mail account.

Students Rights and Responsibilities:

Regulations and policies governing students at McGill University can be downloaded from the website:

http://www.mcgill.ca/deanofstudents/rights/

Students Services and Resources:

Various services and resources, such as email access, walksafe, library access, etc., are available to students:

http://www.mcgill.ca/stundet-records

Minerva for Students: http://www.mcgill.ca/minerva-students/

Note: In the event of extraordinary circumstances beyond the University's control, the content and/or evaluation scheme in this course is subject to change.