# School of Computer Science

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www.cs.mcgill.ca

**Course Outline** 

**COMP 307** 

Course Name: Principles of Web Development

COMP 307 - Fall 2016

**Instruction:** Joseph Vybihal

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Website: MyCourses Office hours: TBD or by appointment

**Credits**: 2 credits

**Motivation**: Developing the front and back end of web sites, together with comprehending the various

paradigms, theories and current technologies involved in web development is an important and relevant skill to have for students graduating from computer science and planning to work as

programmers.

**Course Objectives**: Students wanting to work as web site developers will need to understand the concepts behind

server-side execution, client-side execution, security, language paradigms, distributed processing, interpreters, deployment methods, web frameworks, the architecture of the Internet, and some of the latest techniques and technologies. This would include common

practises and common programming languages.

**Primary learning outcome**: To get a clear understanding of the major principles & algorithms that underlie web development and receive practical hands-on experience through a project.

**Secondary learning outcomes**: After taking this course, the student should be able to: (1) identify the core technologies in web development and how they are architect-ed, (2) explain the paradigms and principles on which the core functions are built on, (3) be able to discuss major performance issues (data storage and run-time load), and (4) discuss the web

technologies and techniques required for a particular target application.

**Course Description:** The course discusses the major principles, algorithms, languages and technologies that

underlie web development. Students receive practical hands-on experience through a project.

**Primary Text:** Internet & World Wide Web: How to Program; Pearson; ISBN 978-0-13-215100-9

Additional Text: Software Systems; Kendall hunt; ISBN 978-0-7575-9514-1

**Evaluation**: Project 30% Teams of 3 (last month)

Mini Assignments 20% 7 submissions (first two months)

Presentation 10% Final Exam 40%

McGill CS Tech Web Site? Glory (0, 1 or 2 entries at most are published to site)

Course Prerequisite: COMP-206

COMP-307 assumes previous <u>introductory</u> experience programming in HTML, CGI, Bash, Python, C, and installing a simple web site at a publicly hosted directory under a Unix-type

server.

Course Co-Requisite: COMP-303

## **Tentative Course Schedule**

| ******    | Ientative Course Schedule |   |   |  |  |  |
|-----------|---------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| WEEK      | LECTURE                   |   | WORK  |  |  |  |
| 1         | 1                         | Introduction to COMP 307 & History of the Internet  • Survey & introductory material with insights  • Instructor directed self-study  • Readings are important                                  | Course outline Prerequisites Readings: 206 notes Readings: Chapter 1  |  |  |  |
| The Web   | Landscape                 |   |   |  |  |  |
|           | 2                         | Networks and Packets  | Wireshark demo<br>Network topology<br>Mini 1 – Wireshark  |  |  |  |
| 2         | 3                         | Client Server Technology  | Apache, XAMP, LAMP<br>Readings: chapter 17.1 to<br>17.3 (only)  |  |  |  |
|           | 4                         | Security Issues  Man-in-the middle attacks Encryption: simple, blocked, hash, public/private Sessions – passwords, index.html and Apache settings   | www.cryptool.org Wikipedia: Cryptography Apache – redirection, locked folders, permission lists, IP address filtering GnuPT & WinPT Mini 2 – Cryptography |  |  |  |
| 3         | 5                         | Security Issues  The security stack Routers and firewalls Protocols as security The Public Key Infrastructure   | Wikipedia: PKI<br>Router features   |  |  |  |
| Frontend  | Developmen                | t (Client-side programming)   |   |  |  |  |
|           | 6                         | The Front-End Landscape: Browser, Stand-alone, Flash, etc. Browser-based Development: HTML5 & CSS   | Notepad++, Browser inspect features Readings: chapter 2-5 Mini 3 – HTML & CSS   |  |  |  |
| 4         | 7                         | Browser-based Development: JavaScript fundamentals  | Imbedding JavaScript<br>Readings: chapters 6-11   |  |  |  |
|           | 8                         | Browser-based Development: JavaScript DOM & Events  | UI enhancements<br>Readings: chapters 12-13<br>Mini 4 – JavaScript  |  |  |  |
| 5         | 9                         | Browser-based Development: HTML5 Canvas & JavaScript  | Graphics<br>Readings: chapter 14  |  |  |  |
|           | 10                        | Standalone-based Development: socket programming  | Sockets<br>Readings: chapter 29<br>Mini 5 – Sockets   |  |  |  |
| Inter-pro | cess Commui               | nication  |   |  |  |  |
| 6         | 11                        | About REST, PUSH, and PULL About the Internet packet & REST & CGI & Strings Why message passing using strings?  | <form> tag &amp; data<br/>passing in C</form>   |  |  |  |
|           | 12                        | About formatting Internet packet strings using XML and JSON. XML as a database-like or configuration-file-like technology. JSON as an object-state or data-structure technology. About cookies. | Readings: chapter 15,16.6<br>Mini 6 – Web & Data  |  |  |  |
| 7         | 13                        | Asynchronous programming Programming with AJAX  | AJAX  |  |  |  |

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|-----------|-------------|--|--|--|
|           |             |  | Readings: chapter 16 & the project description   |  |
| Backend   | Developme   | ent (Server-side programming)  |  |  |
|           | 14          | Web servers, databases (MySQL, PostgreSQL, MongoDB), and CSV. Directory structures and file permissions.  Security through the server file system & Internet server configuration. | Apache, XAMP, LAMP<br>Reading: chapter 17-18<br>Mini 7 – Web Server  |  |
| 8         | 15          | REST: Python, C, and Perl. (How to program in Perl) Processing without remembering the user (abilities, scope). Processing while remembering the user (abilities, scope).          | Perl<br>PROJECT START  |  |
|           | 16          | REST: PHP (how to program with PHP)  | PHP<br>Readings: chapter 18  |  |
| 9         | 17          | REST: Web Design: Model-view-controller & Web Frameworks Web Design: Transaction-based computing Slim and Bootstrap  | SLIM & Bootstrap<br>Ruby-on-Rails  |  |
|           | 18          | PUSH and PULL: Web Design: Automatic computing model<br>Notification servers   | Notification systems<br>Observer design pattern  |  |
| New Tech  | nologies    |  |  |  |
| 10        | 19          | Angular JS (how to program)  |  |  |
|           | 20          | React (how to program)   |  |  |
| Student I | Presentatio | ns   |  |  |
| 11        | 21          | Student presentations  | Overview of your website New tech description Your website deployment Your website architecture Your website security Demo of your website Q & A |  |
|           | 22          | Student presentations  |  |  |
| 12        | 23          | Student presentations  |  |  |
|           | 24          | Student presentations  |  |  |
| 13        | 25          | Student presentations & Project Submission + Demo  |  |  |
|           | 26          | Student presentations & Project Submission + Demo  |  |  |

## **About Assignments**

Assignments are original works created by the student alone. You are permitted to have conversations with other students concerning the contents of the assignments and how to do them, but your work must be original. If two or more assignments are found to be identical (or portions of assignments) then all parties will receive zero. This includes the student who permitted their assignment to be copied. This includes written solutions and software source code.

All software solutions must compile with zero errors and must run to be graded. It does not need to run correctly for grading but it must run. If your program compiles with errors or does not run at all then you will receive zero points. The grader will not fix your code or look at the source code to give you partial grades.

### **Project Description**: Student develops a complex web project

- Project selection
  - A list of projects will be proposed by the instructor from which students can select
  - Students can propose their own projects for approval by the instructor.
- These project must employ 5 to 6 technologies (to be defined)
- The project would consume the last month of the semester
- You must work in groups of 3 or 4
- Lecture 17 is important in relation to the project

## Right to submit in English or French written work that is to be graded

In accord with McGill University's Charter of Students' Rights, students in this course have the right to submit in English or in French any written work that is to be graded.

Classroom Rules: All electronic devices (cell phones and beepers) must be turned off or left on silent

mode during class time.

**Assignments Pickup**: All assignments are submitted to and picked-up from My Courses.

**Computing Resources:** Trottier 3<sup>rd</sup> floor.

## **Examinations and Grading:**

Students are responsible for all materials for the tests and exams, whether or not it is covered in class. Exams will be a combination of all types of questions based on all sources, and students may be required to integrate theoretical concepts from the text to substantiate their arguments.

No make-up tests or make-up assignments are allowed in this course.

If you are not satisfied with the grading of an assignment or mid-term test, you may request a review within 7 days of return. Indicate in writing or during a meeting with the instructor where and why you feel the marks are unjustified and give it back to your instructor for re-grading. Note that the entire assignment or mid-term test will be re-graded and your grade can go up or down (or stay the same) accordingly.

#### **Calculators**

Only non-programmable, no-tape, noiseless calculators are permitted. Calculators capable of storing text are not permitted in tests and examinations.

#### Dictionaries

Dictionaries are not permitted, but translation dictionaries are.

#### Handheld Devices

Handheld devices capable of storing text and having calculator functionality (e.g. Palm, etc.) are not permitted.

### **Additional Information:**

The course slides are not meant as a complete set of notes or a substitute for a textbook, but simply constitute the focus of the lecture. Important gaps are left in the slides that are filled in during class, thus lecture attendance should be considered essential.

The material covered in the classroom will be used to supplement textbook readings.

## Academic Integrity: Code of Student Conduct

McGill University values academic integrity. Therefore all students must understand the meaning and consequences of cheating, plagiarism and other academic offences under the Code of Student Conduct and Disciplinary Procedures (see <a href="https://www.mcgill.ca/integrity">www.mcgill.ca/integrity</a> for more information).

L'université McGill attache une haute importance à l'honnêteté académique. Il incombe par conséquent à tous les étudiants de comprendre ce que l'on entend par tricherie, plagiat et autres infractions académiques, ainsi que les conséquences que peuvent avoir de telles actions, selon le Code de conduite de l'étudiant et des

procédures disciplinaires (pour de plus amples reseignements, veuillez consulter le

site www.mcgill.ca/integrity).

**Final Exam Policy**: Regulations

Students should not make other commitments during the final exam period. Vacation plans do not constitute valid grounds for the deferral or the rescheduling of examinations. See the Centre Calendar for the regulations governing Examinations:

http://www.mcgill.ca/student-records/exams/regulations/

Students are required to present their I.D. Card (with photo) for entrance to their

examination.

Conflicts

If you are unable to write your final examination due to scheduling conflicts, you must submit a Final Exam Conflict Form with supporting documentation at least **one month** before the start of the final examination period. Late submissions will not be accepted. For details, see

http://www.mcgill.ca/student-records/exams/conflicts/

Exam Timetable

Examination schedules are posted at the Centre and on the following page approximately 6-8 weeks before the examination period commences

http://www.mcgill.ca/student-records/exams/

The Centre cannot provide examination dates over the telephone.

**Email Policy**: E-mail is one of the official means of communication between McGill University and

its students. As with all official University communications, it is the student's

responsibility to ensure that time-critical e-mail is accessed, read, and acted upon in a timely fashion. If a student chooses to forward University e-mail to another e-mail mailbox, it is that student's responsibility to ensure that the alternate account is viable.

Please note that to protect the privacy of the students, the University will only reply to

the students on their McGill e-mail account.

## **Students Rights and Responsibilities:**

Regulations and policies governing students at McGill University can be downloaded from the website:

http://www.mcgill.ca/deanofstudents/rights/

#### **Students Services and Resources:**

Various services and resources, such as email access, walksafe, library access, etc., are available to students:

http://www.mcgill.ca/stundet-records

Minerva for Students: <a href="http://www.mcgill.ca/minerva-students/">http://www.mcgill.ca/minerva-students/</a>

**Note**: In the event of extraordinary circumstances beyond the University's control, the content and/or evaluation scheme in this course is subject to change.